

# **Analytical Approximation to the Local Softness and Hypersoftness and to their Applications as Reactivity Indicators**

## **Supplementary Information**

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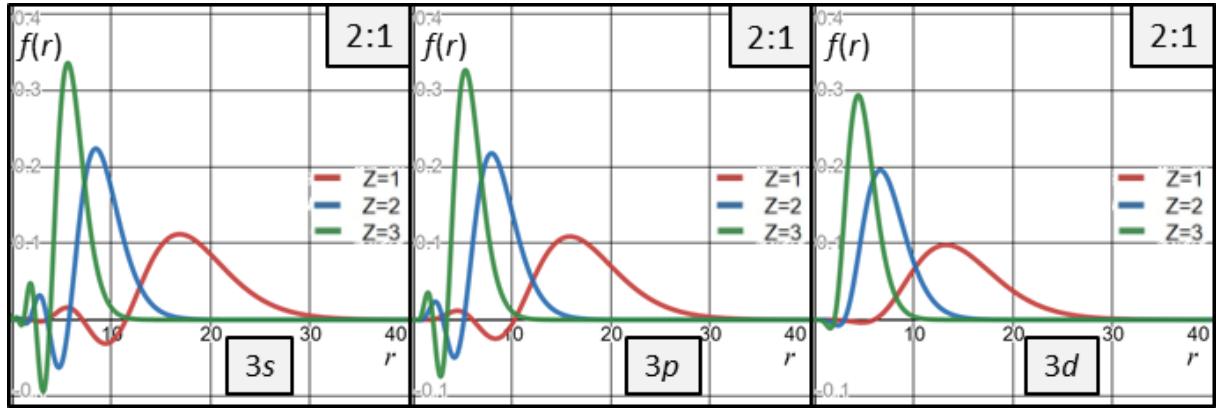
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### **Content:**

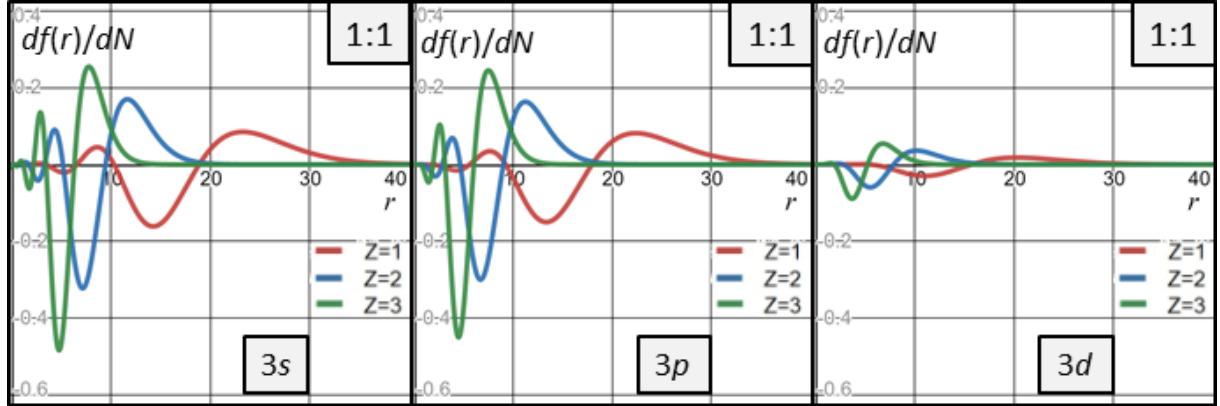
1. Radial distribution functions of the density derivatives in 3s, 3p, 3d orbitals with the nuclear charges Z=1, Z=2 and Z=3.
2. Radial distribution functions for the electron density in 1s, 2s, 2p, 3s, 3p, 3d orbitals with nuclear charges Z=1, Z=2 and Z=3.
3. Collection of the extreme points in the radial density functions  $\rho(r)$  and its derivatives under consideration in this work  $f(r)$ ,  $df(r)/dN$ ,  $s(r)$ ,  $ds(r)/dN$  for orbitals with nuclear charges Z=1, Z=2 and Z=3.

### **1. Radial distribution functions of the density derivatives in 3s, 3p, 3d orbitals**

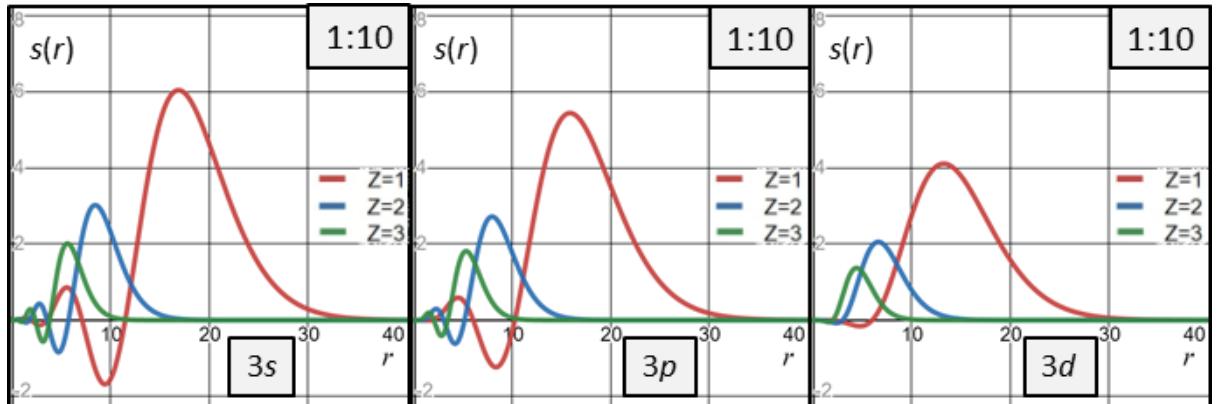
The complete body of derivatives discussed in this work has been presented in form of the radial distribution functions:  $f(r)$ ,  $df(r)/dN$ ,  $s(r)$ ,  $ds(r)/dN$  for the group of 3s, 3p and 3d orbitals, consecutively in Figures S1-S4. Each derivative has been calculated for three values of the atomic number (Z=1, Z=2, Z=3) distinguished by unified colors. Note the increasing scale on the ordinate axis when going from Figures S1 to S4; the scale is uniform in rows and has been marked in upper right corner of each diagram.



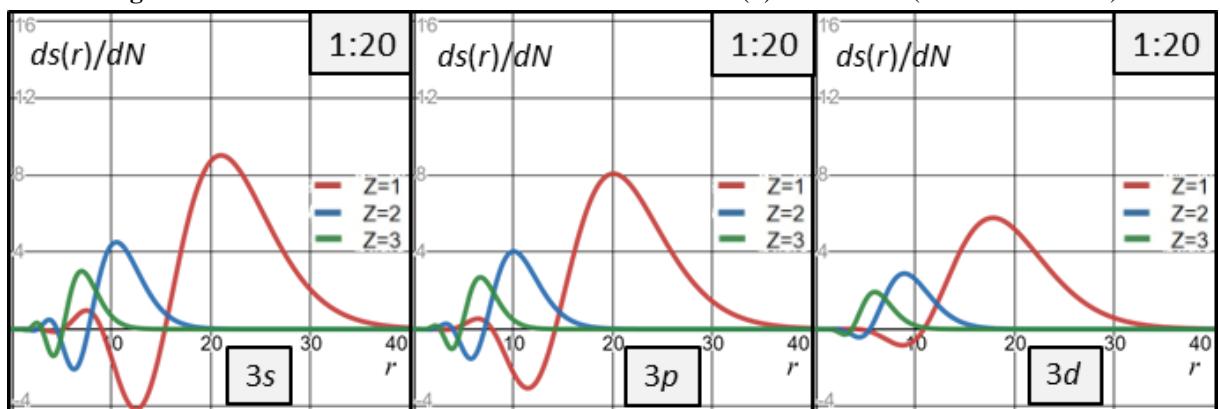
**Fig. S1** Radial distribution for the Fukui function  $f(r)$  for orbitals (Z-atomic number)



**Fig. S2** Radial distribution for the derivative of the Fukui function  $df(r)/dN$  for orbitals (Z-atomic number)



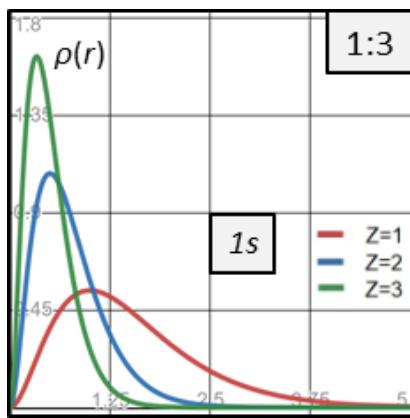
**Fig. S3** Radial distribution function for the local softness  $s(r)$  for orbitals (Z-atomic number)



**Fig. S4** Radial distribution for the derivative of the local softness  $ds(r)/dN$  for orbitals (Z-atomic number)

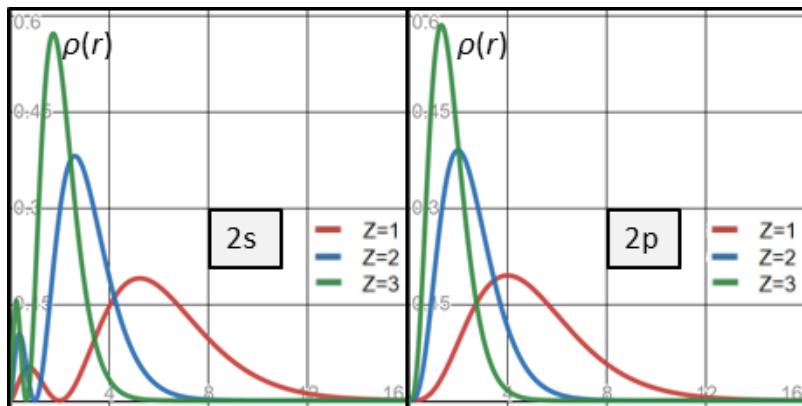
## 2. Radial distribution functions for the electron density in 1s, 2s, 2p, 3s, 3p, 3d orbitals

The radial distribution function of the electron density has been presented for orbitals for three values of the atomic number ( $Z=1$ ,  $Z=2$ ,  $Z=3$ ) distinguished by unified colors. The scale of pictures has been adjusted as to expose the details of all functions. The numerical data (the positions of the extreme values) have been collected separately (ref. p. 3).



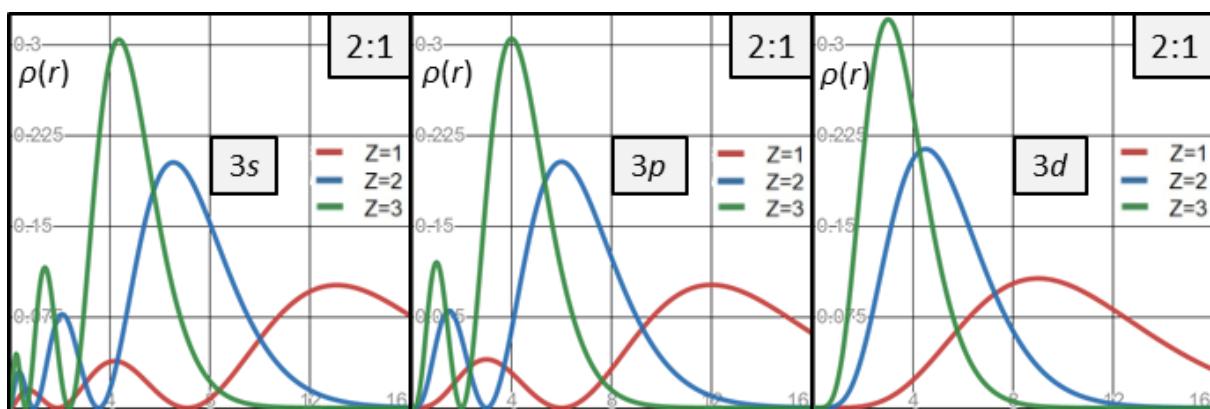
**Fig. S5**

Radial distribution of the electron density  $\rho(r)$  for orbital 1s ( $Z$ -atomic number). The scale on ordinate axis has been contracted by 1:3 with respect to Fig. S6. Also note the shorter range on the ordinate axis with respect to Figures S6 and S7.



**Fig. S6**

Radial distribution of the electron density  $\rho(r)$  for orbitals 2s and 2p ( $Z$ -atomic number)



**Fig. S7** Radial distribution of the electron density  $\rho(r)$  for orbitals 3s, 3p and 3d ( $Z$ -atomic number). The scale on ordinate axis has been expanded by 2:1 with respect to Fig. S6.

**3. Collection of the characteristic points in the radial distribution functions for the electron density  $\rho(r)$  and its derivatives  $f(r)$ ,  $df(r)/dN$ ,  $s(r)$ ,  $ds(r)/dN$  as represented in Figures S1-S7.**

**Table S1**

Characteristic points for the nuclear charge Z=1; max – maximum, min – minimum, mz – zero point  
Distance  $r$  in a.u.

Z=1	Type	r	$\rho(r)$	Type	r	$f(r)$	Type	r	$df(r)/dN$	Type	r	$s(r)$	Type	r	$ds(r)/dN$
<b>1s</b>	max	1	0.5413	max	2	0.3907	min	1.581	-0.2399	max	2	2.3444	min	0.775	-0.036
	mz				2.791	0	mz				1		mz	1	0
	max				4	0.1336	max				3.225		max	3.272	
<b>2s</b>	max	0.764	0.0519	max	1.36	0.0077	min	1.301	-0.0105	max	1.36	0.185	min	0.7114	-1.027E-03
	min	2	0	mz	2	0	mz	1.893	0	mz	2	0	mz	0.8972	0
	max	5.236	0.191	min	3.135	-0.0215	max	2.899	0.0285	min	3.135	-0.516	max	2.262	0.103
		mz		mz	4	0	mz	3.642	0	mz	4	0	mz	2.854	0
		max		7.505	0.1755	min	6.206	-0.214	max	7.505	4.211	min	4.917	-1.211	
	mz			mz	8.984	0	mz			mz	6.249		mz		0
	max			max	11.689	0.1174				max	10.109		max	10.775	
<b>3s</b>	max	0.74	0.0148	max	1.306	0.00095	min	1.28	-0.00131	max	1.306	0.0515	min	0.699	-1.313E-04
	min	1.902	0	mz	1.902	0	mz	1.856	0	mz	1.902	0	mz	0.879	0
	max	4.186	0.0387	min	2.843	-0.00234	max	2.743	0.003149	min	2.843	-0.1265	max	2.121	0.01221
	min	7.098	0	mz	3.531	0	mz	3.386	0	mz	3.531	0	mz	2.636	0
	max	13.074	0.1015	max	5.56	0.01588	min	5.209	-0.0208	max	5.56	0.8578	min	4.239	-0.137
		mz		mz	7.098	0	mz	6.536	0	mz	7.098	0	mz	5.121	0
		max		min	9.426	-0.03118	max	8.584	0.0451	min	9.426	-1.6835	max	7.479	0.967
	mz			mz	11.469	0	mz	10.274	0	mz	11.469	0	mz	9	0
	max			max	16.866	0.11179	min	14.224	-0.161	max	16.866	6.037	min	12.474	-4.161
	mz			mz	18.851	0	mz			mz	15.364		mz		0
	max			max	23.234	0.0848				max	20.989		max	9.016	
<b>2p</b>	max	4	0.1954	min	1.551	-0.0018	max	1.476	0.0025	min	1.551	-0.036	max	1.0444	0.0007843
	mz			mz	2	0	mz	1.889	0	mz	2		mz	1.268	0
	max			max	6.449	0.1636	min	5.255	-0.189	max	6.449	3.272	min	3.74	-0.332
		mz		mz	8.055	0	mz			mz	4.732		mz		0
		max		max	10.838	0.1126				max	9.215		max	4.524	
<b>3p</b>	max	3	0.0401	min	1.378	-0.00017	max	1.3505	0.000232	min	1.3776	-0.00835	max	0.9492	7.208E-05
	min	6	0	mz	1.757	0	mz	1.7176	0	mz	1.757	0	mz	1.1459	0
	max			max	4.463	0.011769	min	4.203	-0.0154	max	4.463	0.5885	min	3.12	-0.02947
		mz		mz	6	0	mz	5.557	0	mz	6	0	mz	3.804	0
		max		min	8.316	-0.0247	max	7.593	0.0344	min	8.316	-1.233	max	6.437	0.539
	mz			mz	10.243	0	mz	9.198	0	mz	10.243	0	mz	7.854	0
	max			max	15.844	0.1087	min	13.307	-0.1497	max	15.844	5.435	min	11.447	-3.066
	mz			mz	17.936	0	mz			mz	14.196		mz		0
	max			max	22.367	0.0816				max	20.048		max	8.062	
	mz			max											
	max			max											
	mz			max											
	max			max											

**Table S2**

Characteristic points for the nuclear charge Z=2; max – maximum, min – minimum, mz – zero point.

Distance  $r$  in a.u.

Z=2	Type	r	$\rho(r)$	Type	r	$f(r)$	Type	r	$df(r)/dN$	Type	r	$s(r)$	Type	r	$ds(r)/dN$		
<b>1s</b>	max	0.5	1.0827		max	1	0.7815	min	0.791	-0.4799		max	1	1.1722	min	0.388	-0.0178
	mz				mz	1.396	0	max	2	0.2672		mz	0.5	0	max	1.612	1.6358
	max																
<b>2s</b>	max	0.382	0.1038		max	0.68	0.0155	min	0.651	-0.021		max	0.68	0.093	min	0.3557	-5.136E-04
	min	1	0		mz	1	0	mz	0.947	0		mz	1	0	mz	0.4486	0
	max	2.618	0.3819		min	1.568	-0.043	max	1.449	0.057		min	1.568	-0.258	max	1.131	0.052
	mz				mz	2	0	mz	1.821	0		mz	2	0	mz	1.427	0
	max				max	3.752	0.3509	min	3.103	-0.428		max	3.752	2.105	min	2.458	-0.605
								mz	4.492	0		mz	3.125	0	max	5.055	2.887
<b>3s</b>	max	0.37	0.0297		max	0.653	0.00191	min	0.64	-0.00262		max	0.653	0.0258	min	0.349	-6.56E-05
	min	0.951	0		mz	0.951	0	mz	0.928	0		mz	0.951	0	mz	0.439	0
	max	2.093	0.0774		min	1.421	-0.00468	max	1.371	0.006298		min	1.421	-0.0632	max	1.06	0.00611
	min	3.549	0		mz	1.766	0	mz	1.693	0		mz	1.766	0	mz	1.318	0
	max	6.537	0.2031		max	2.78	0.03177	min	2.605	-0.0416		max	2.78	0.4289	min	2.12	-0.06829
	mz				mz	3.549	0	mz	3.268	0		mz	3.549	0	mz	2.561	0
	min				min	4.713	-0.06235	max	4.292	0.0901		min	4.713	-0.8417	max	3.739	0.483
	mz				mz	5.734	0	mz	5.137	0		mz	5.734	0	mz	4.5	0
	max				max	8.433	0.22358	min	7.112	-0.3219		max	8.433	3.0183	min	6.237	-2.081
								mz	9.425	0					mz	7.682	0
								max	11.617	0.1697					max	10.494	4.508
<b>2p</b>	max	2	0.3907		min	0.775	-0.0036	max	0.738	0.0049		min	0.775	-0.018	max	0.5222	3.922E-04
	mz				mz	1	0	mz	0.944	0		mz	1	0	mz	0.634	0
	max				max	3.225	0.3272	min	2.628	-0.3779		max	3.225	1.636	min	1.87	-0.166
								mz	4.027	0					mz	2.366	0
								max	5.419	0.2253					max	4.608	2.262
<b>3p</b>	max	1.5	0.0802		min	0.6888	-0.00033	max	0.6753	0.000464		min	0.6888	-0.0042	max	0.4746	3.604E-05
	min	3	0		mz	0.879	0	mz	0.8588	0		mz	0.879	0	mz	0.5729	0
	max	6	0.2036		max	2.231	0.0235	min	2.101	-0.0308		max	2.231	0.2942	min	1.56	-0.01474
	mz				mz	3	0	mz	2.778	0		mz	3	0	mz	1.902	0
	min				min	4.158	-0.0493	max	3.797	0.0688		min	4.158	-0.6167	max	3.218	0.269
	mz				mz	5.121	0	mz	4.599	0		mz	5.121	0	mz	3.927	0
	max				max	7.922	0.2174	min	6.653	-0.2995		max	7.922	2.717	min	5.723	-1.533
								mz	8.968	0					mz	7.098	0
								max	11.183	0.1631					max	10.024	4.031
<b>3d</b>	max	4.5	0.2142		min	2.379	-0.00742	max	2.223	0.00247		min	2.379	-0.078	max	1.739	0.004464
	mz				mz	3	0	mz	2.772	0		mz	3	0	mz	2.073	0
	max				max	6.621	0.19557	min	5.489	-0.05936		max	6.621	2.053	min	4.361	-0.4193
								mz	7.836	0					mz	5.427	0
								max	10.148	0.03622					max	8.9	2.886

**Table S3**  
 Characteristic points for the nuclear charge Z=3; max – maximum, min – minimum, mz – zero point  
 Distance  $r$  in a.u.

Z=3	Type	r	$\rho(r)$	Type	r	f(r)	Type	r	$df(r)/dN$	Type	r	s(r)	Type	r	$ds(r)/dN$
<b>1s</b>	max	0.333	1.624	max	0.667	1.1722	min	0.527	-0.7198	max	0.667	0.7815	min	0.258	-0.0119
							mz	0.93	0				mz	0.333	0
							max	1.333	0.4001				max	1.075	1.0905
<b>2s</b>	max	0.255	0.1558	max	0.453	0.0232	min	0.434	-0.0315	max	0.453	0.062	min	0.2371	-3.424E-04
	min	0.667	0		mz	0.667	0	mz	0.631	0			mz	0.2991	0
	max	1.745	0.5729		min	1.045	-0.0645	max	0.966	0.0855			max	0.754	0.034
					mz	1.333	0	mz	1.214	0			mz	0.951	0
					max	2.502	0.5264	min	2.069	-0.6419			min	1.639	-0.404
							mz	2.995	0			mz	2.083	0	
							max	3.896	0.3522				max	3.37	1.925
<b>3s</b>	max	0.247	0.0445	max	0.435	0.00286	min	0.427	-0.00393	max	0.435	0.0172	min	0.233	-4.38E-05
	min	0.634	0		mz	0.634	0	mz	0.619	0			mz	0.293	0
	max	1.395	0.116		min	0.948	-0.00703	max	0.914	0.009447			max	0.707	0.00407
	min	2.366	0		mz	1.177	0	mz	1.129	0			mz	0.879	0
	max	4.358	0.3046		max	1.853	0.04765	min	1.736	-0.0624			max	1.413	-0.04553
					mz	2.366	0	mz	2.179	0			mz	1.707	0
					min	3.142	-0.09353	max	2.861	0.1352			min	3.142	-0.5612
					mz	3.823	0	mz	3.425	0			max	2.493	0.322
					max	5.622	0.3354	min	4.741	-0.4829			mz	3	0
							mz	6.284	0			min	4.158	-1.387	
							max	7.745	0.2545				mz	5.121	0
													max	6.996	3.005
<b>2p</b>	max	1.333	0.5861	min	0.517	-0.0053	max	0.492	0.0074	min	0.517	-0.0119	max	0.3481	2.614E-04
					mz	0.667	0	mz	0.63	0			mz	0.4226	0
					max	2.15	0.4907	min	1.752	-0.5669			min	1.247	-0.111
							mz	2.685	0			mz	1.577	0	
							max	3.613	0.3379			max	3.072	1.508	
<b>3p</b>	max	1	0.1203	min	0.4592	-0.0005	max	0.4502	0.000697	min	0.4592	-0.00278	max	0.3164	2.403E-05
	min	2	0		mz	0.586	0	mz	0.5725	0			mz	0.382	0
	max	4	0.3053		max	1.488	0.0353	min	1.401	-0.0462			max	1.488	0.1962
					mz	2	0	mz	1.852	0			mz	1.268	0
					min	2.772	-0.074	max	2.531	0.1032			min	2.772	-0.4111
					mz	3.414	0	mz	3.066	0			mz	3.414	0
					max	5.281	0.3261	min	4.436	-0.4492			max	5.281	1.8117
							mz	5.979	0			min	3.816	-1.022	
							max	7.456	0.2447			mz	4.732	0	
												max	6.683	2.687	
<b>3d</b>	max	3	0.3212	min	1.586	-0.01113	max	1.482	0.00371	min	1.586	-0.0519	max	1.159	0.002976
					mz	2	0	mz	1.848	0			mz	1.382	0
					max	4.414	0.29335	min	3.66	-0.08904			max	4.414	1.369
							mz	5.224	0			min	2.907	-0.2795	
							max	6.765	0.05433			mz	3.618	0	
													max	5.933	1.924